Extraordinary Cities

Millennia of Moral Syndromes, World-Systems and City/State Relations

Contents

List of Tables List of Figures Preface

Part I Setting down and setting up

Chapter 1 A cities' perspective

Six recent discoveries of cities Gobalization discovery Economics discovery Political science discovery Institutional discovery Green discovery Historical discovery

Why the discoveries were necessary Geohistory of the development of social science State-centric social science practices State-istics

A city-centric experiment The possibility of indisciplinarity Geohistory as a state/ city tango An outline framework of what's to come

Chapter 2 Conceptual toolkits

Social agents: the moral-syndromes toolkit Moral Syndromes Relations between syndromes

Systematic structures: the world-systems TimeSpace toolkit Geohistorical social systems Macro-social change

- 1. Within-system macro-change
- 2. Between-systems macro-change

TimeSpace structures

- 1. Generic TimeSpaces across geohistorical systems
- 2. Specific TimeSpaces within geohistorical systems

Geohistorical tango: the city/state toolkit

States as process

Oties as process I: externalities from two master economic processes 1. City externalities: agglomeration effects

2. City network externalities: connectivity effects

Oties as process II: two types of urban external relations

Oties as process III: five great economic forces of expansion

Summing up and joining together

PART II Narrative I: beginning conjectures

Chapter 3 City and state beginnings: Western Asia's great creative interlude

Introduction

Archaeology sans cities Towards a post-Childe understanding of early cities Oty-ness as communication potential

The Çatalhöyük story: cities and agriculture as two revolutions or one? Mellaart's Çatalhöyük and Jacobs' alternative thesis Sahlin's 'stone age economics' and developing a commercial moral syndrome

Mesopotamian cities and states: two eras of development States from cities not chiefdoms Dividing Mesopotamian development into two eras Mesopotamian city-ness Mesopotamian state formation

Conclusion: a first creative interlude

Chapter 4 Geographies of Beginning Creative Interludes

Introduction: Geohistorical extensions

A Global Conjecture on Early City Networks

Methodology for studying cities at the Wrong Time and sometimes in the Wrong Place

The question of evidence

Conceptual contribution: initial bifurcation

Incipient Creative Interludes: a World Tour of 'Hidden Oties'

- 1. Asia: Sannai Maruyama, Middle Yangtze Valley, and Indus Plains
- 2. Europe: South Bug-Dnepr region. "Celtic" oppida, and Irish 'Monastic towns'
- 3. Africa: Great Zimbabwe and Middle Niger urban complexes
- 4. Americas: The Casma, Early Mayan cities, Early cities in central Mexico, and Mississippian Cahokia

A World Survey of Known Creative Interludes

Methodology for identifying Creative Regional Arenas Developments in the Western Asian Creative Arena The Egyptian Creative Arena Mediterranean Creative Arenas Indian Creative Arenas Chinese Creative Arenas West African Creative Arenas Mesoamerican Creative Arenas Greater Peru Creative Arenas

Concluding Points on Beginning Creative Interludes

PART III Narrative II: world-systems

The cities of British hegemony The cities of American hegemony Hegemonic transformations of spaces of flows

- 1. The Dutch trekvaart network
- 2. The British railway network
- 3. The US airline network and interstate highway system

Conclusion: Modernity as an (abnormal) historical interlude

.....

PART IV Narrative III: prospective conjectures - where we are and where are we going?

Chapter 7 Working in an urban world

Introduction: sans hindsight

Cities in Globalization I: world city networks

Contemporary city-ness: world city hierarchy, the global city and world city network

Gobal urban analysis 2010

Spatial organization: home-regions and global-outreach

- 1. USAL strategies: intensive and extensive globalizations
- 2. American strategies: regional and inter-regional geographies
- 3. Asian strategies: a new distinctive China initiative
- 4. European strategies: mainstream and northern
- 5. Alternative Commonwealth strategies

Comparing geographies

Cities in Globalization II: mega cities The new geography of large cities Worlds of despair, worlds of hope

Two economic globalizations: cities and states in the early twenty first century

Chapter 8 Towards green networks of cities for the twenty first century

Introduction

- Twenty first century as crisis century Endogenous limits to our world-system Exogenous limits to our system
- Return to the local I: Transition Towns Local: ideal scale or systems A limiting vision: where are the cities?
- Return to the local II: Green Cities How green are our cities: a US case study Green cities: what can they do? Green cities in context
- Green networks of cities: modern and beyond modern Towards a modern green network of cities: modularity Towards a green network of cities beyond modernity: alternative import replacements

Concluding with the last tango: what new *modus* for guardian/commercial relations?

References